

IPA Volume 3: Cognitive Radio Context, WISDM, and Big RF

James Neel¹, Pete Cook^{1,2}, Ihsan Akbar³, Neal Mellen⁴, Shaswar Baban⁵, Charles Sheehe⁶, Bob Schutz, Daniel Devasirvatham⁷

1. Cognitive Radio Technologies

2. Peter G. Cook Consultancy

3. Harris Corporation

4. ON Semiconductor

5. King's College, Longon

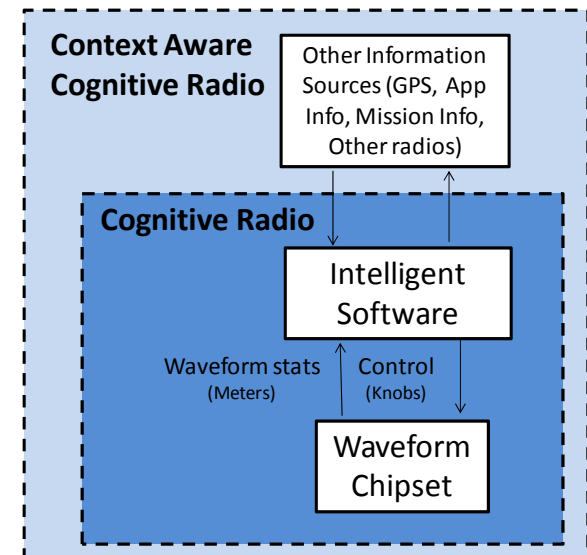
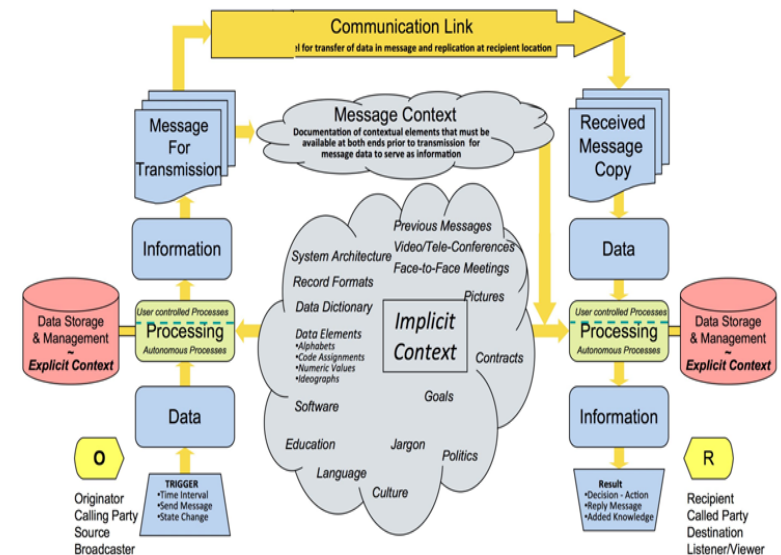
6. NASA

7. Idaho National Labs

This Presentation is Not Export Controlled. This Information is approved for publishing per the ITAR as “Fundamental Research” and the EAR as “Educational Information”.

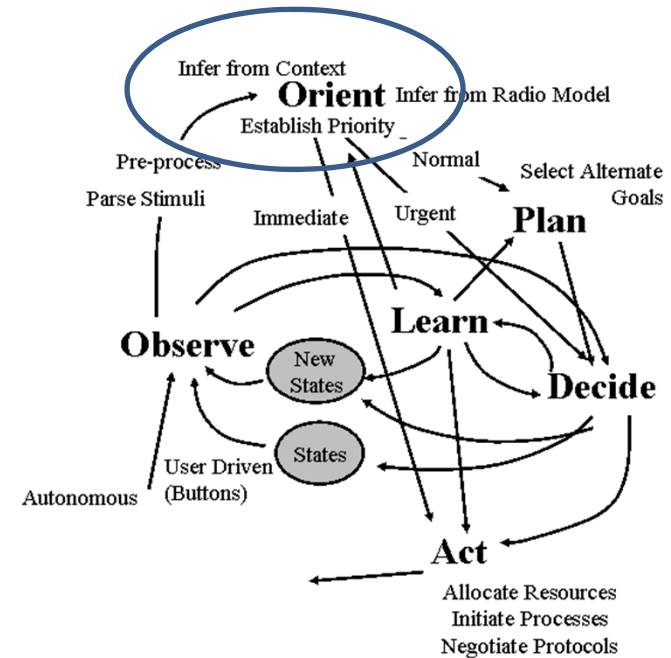
Context to... the context

- Presentation intended to accompany report on CRWG project
- Unifying theme:
 - how can we enable cognitive radio systems to leverage information beyond the basic waveform stack
- Inspired by previous work that identified shared context was critical to communications
- Particularly motivated by what information beyond the waveform stack (“traditional CR”) could be leveraged to improve radio and network performance
- How would you enable a CACR?
- How would you model a CACR?
- How could you make this info actionable?

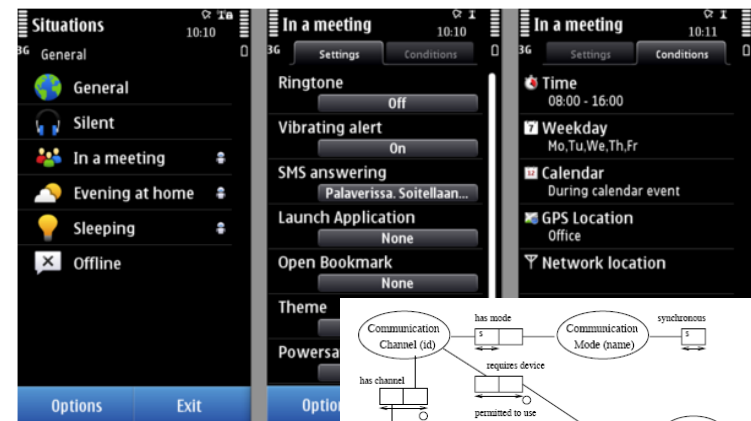


Cognitive Radio Context

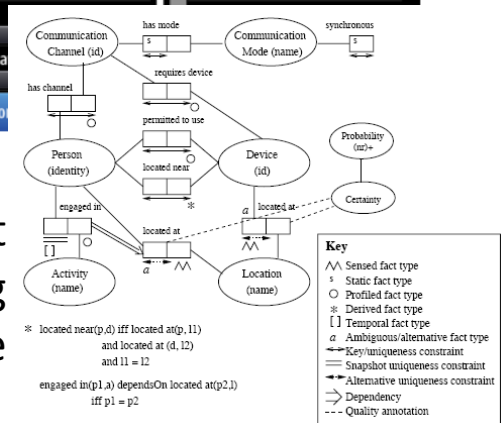
- **Context:**
 - the parts of [communications] not directly communicated that influence its meaning or effect (Modified from dictionary.com)
 - any information that can be used to characterize the situation of an entity (Dey)
- Old, but under-researched
- Extensive work providing context for applications (Gimbal, Situations) little used to change out waveforms



Situations from Nokia

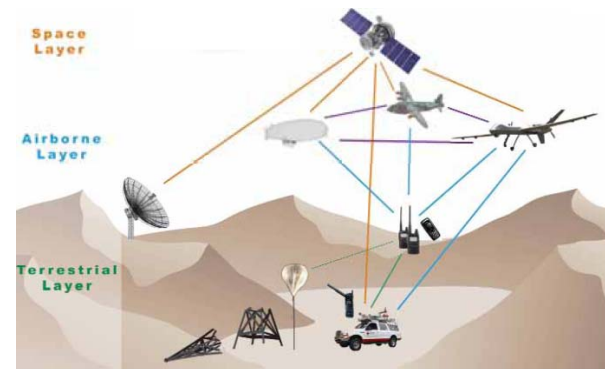
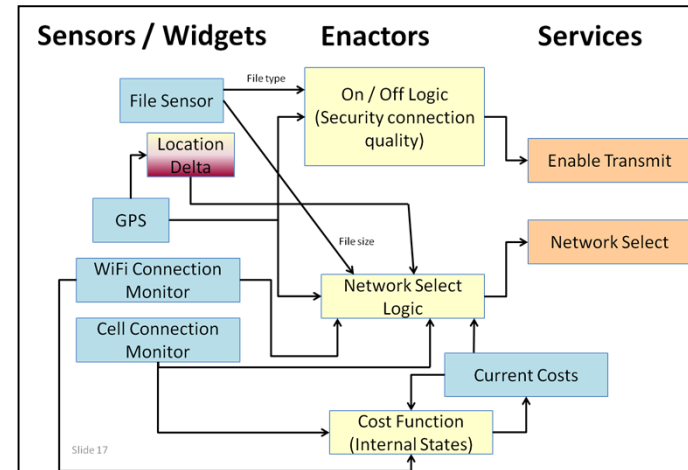


Context modeling language



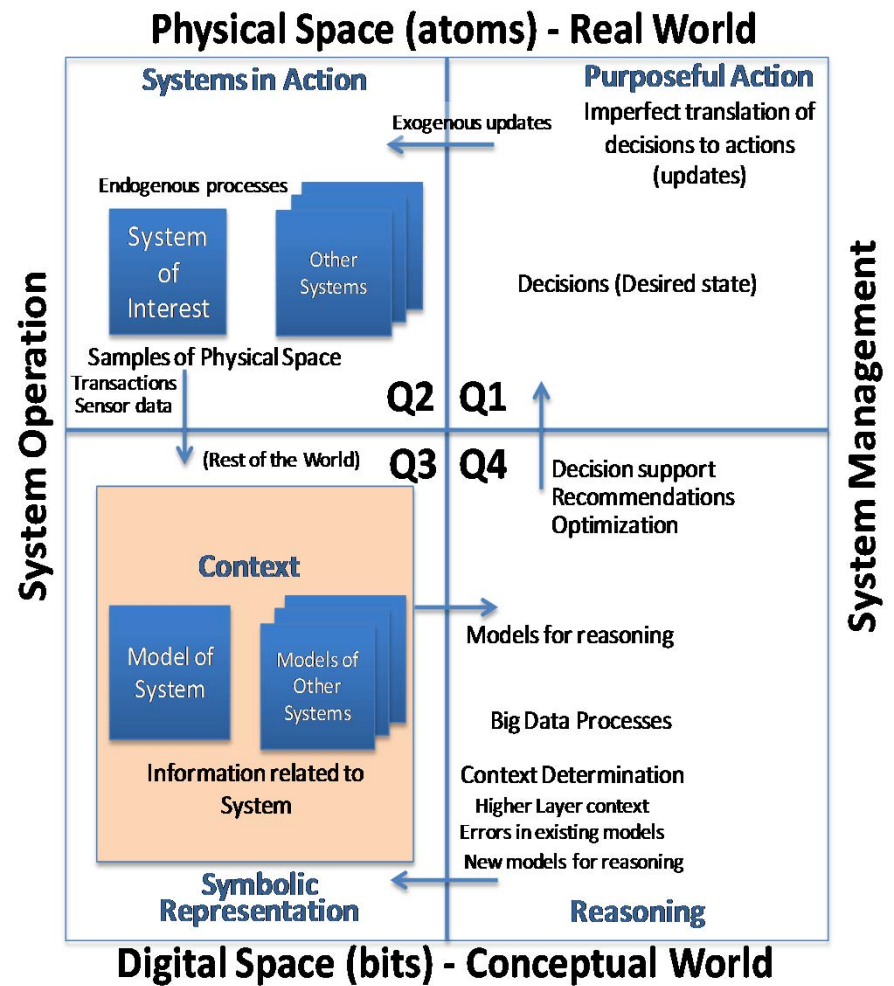
Context Report Material

- Survey of context-aware applications and definitions
- Sample java implementation of a context aware cognitive radio application using Context Toolkit
- Formal representation of context and mechanism for assessing contextual “relatedness” in a closed system
- Proposal for a “context factory”
- Applications
 - Crypto / security
 - Hospital-room-of-future
 - Heterogeneous network management
- IPA v2 work looked at what fields are most common in contextual languages



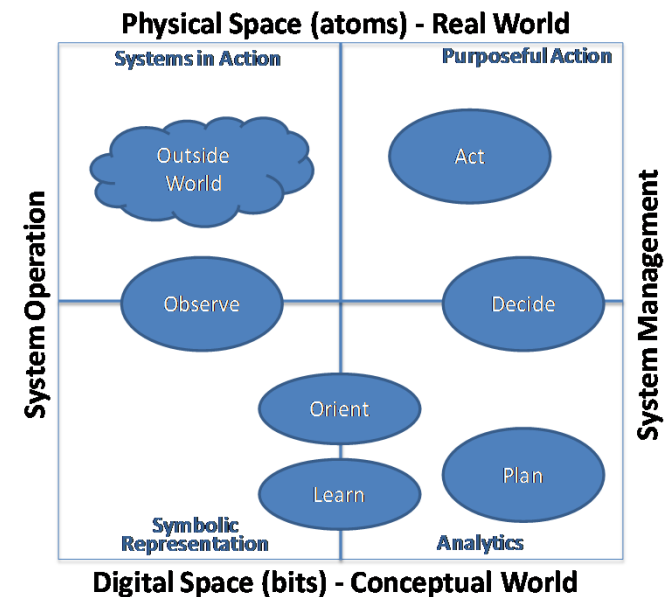
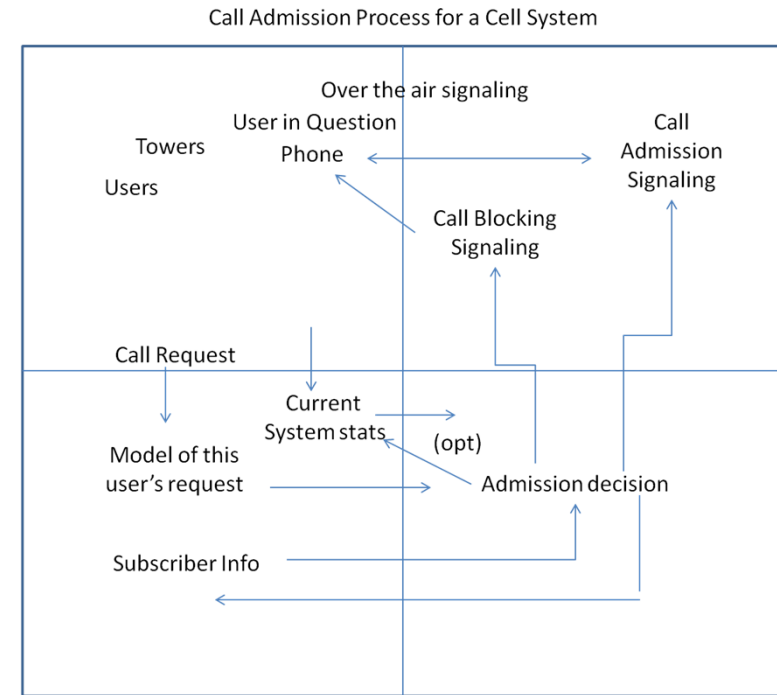
Wireless Information System Descriptive Model

- Model of how a contextually aware system reasons and interacts with the world
- Insights
 - Reason over models
 - Models updated by observations and reasoning
 - Model selection and parameters determine context
 - Processes are error-prone



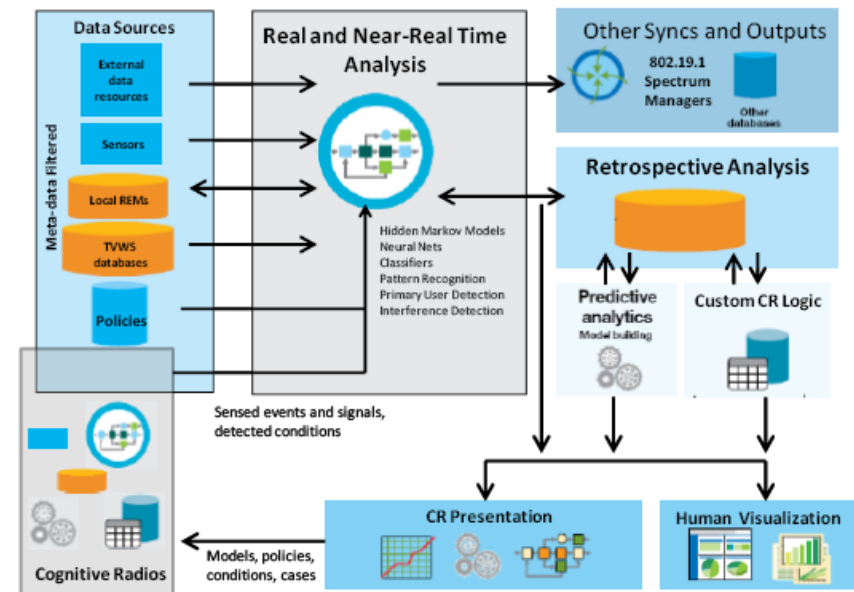
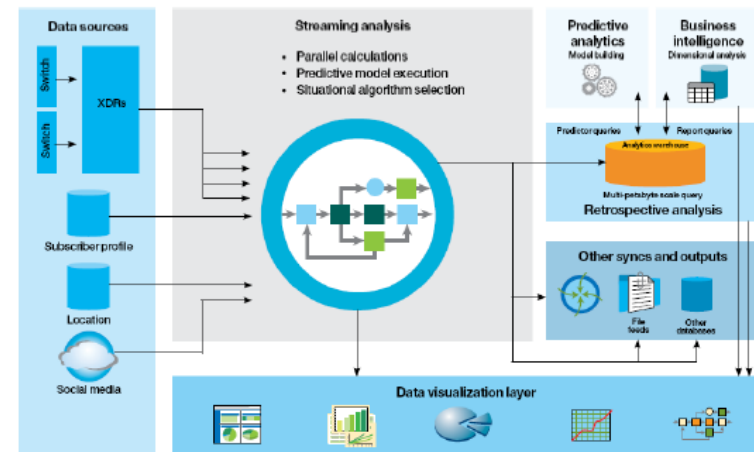
WISDM Report Material

- Formal definition of WISDM
- Sample WISDM models of
 - OODA loop
 - Call admission
 - Credit card processing
 - Human reasoning
 - Context Toolkit
 - Big Data
 - Spectrum management



Big RF

- Big Data (loosely defined)
 1. a collection of emerging techniques and processes for rapidly acquiring, classifying, and synthesizing meaning from Terabytes or Petabytes of data
 2. the data itself.
- Big RF (loosely defined)
 1. the application of Big Data tools / techniques / approaches to address RF-domain problems



Big RF vs Big Data

- **RF Focus**

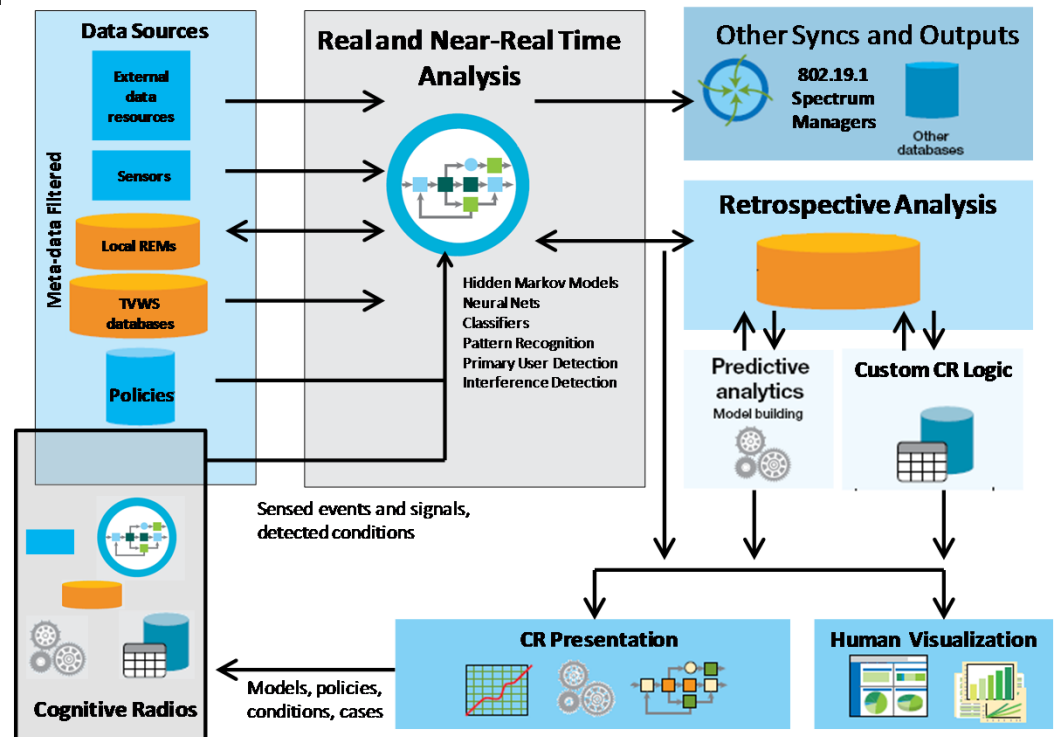
- Data sources are more focused on RF
- Customized RF-specific logic

- **Multiple analysis consumers**

- CR and human
- Implies CR “presentation” layer for Big RF results
- Could assist each other

- **Looping data flow –**

- CR is both consumer and source
- Feedback loops => stability concern
 - And security!

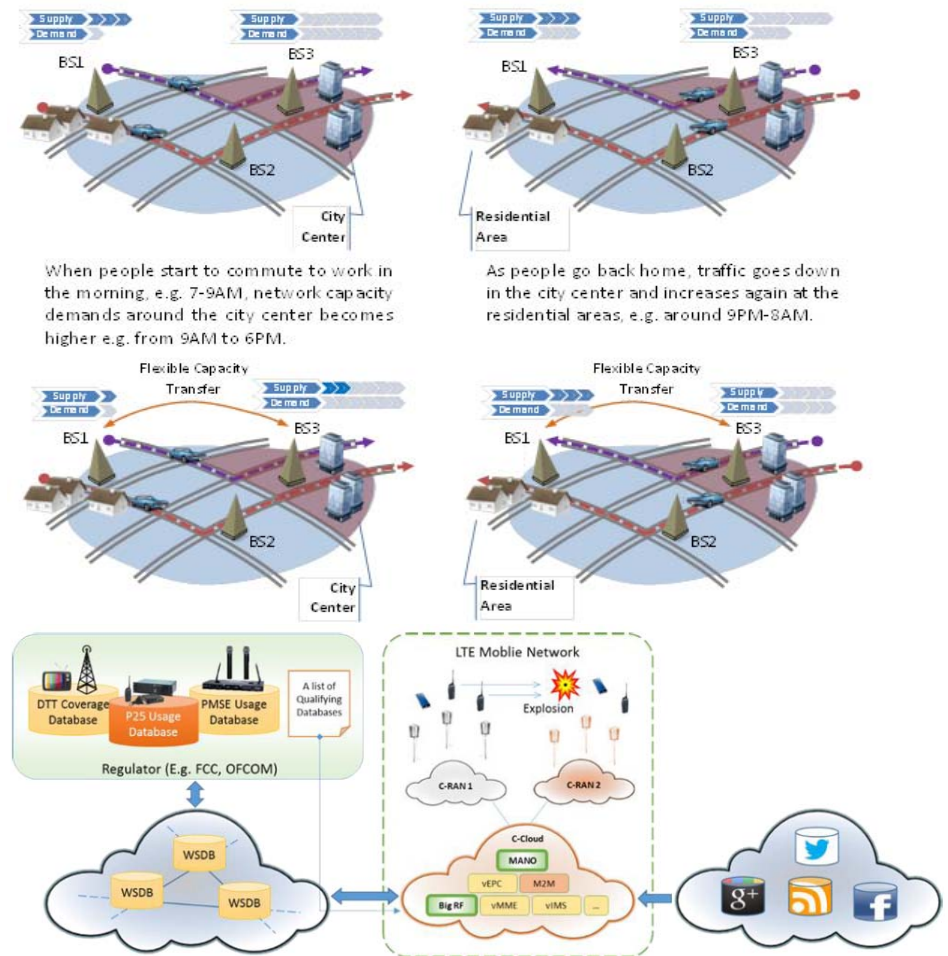
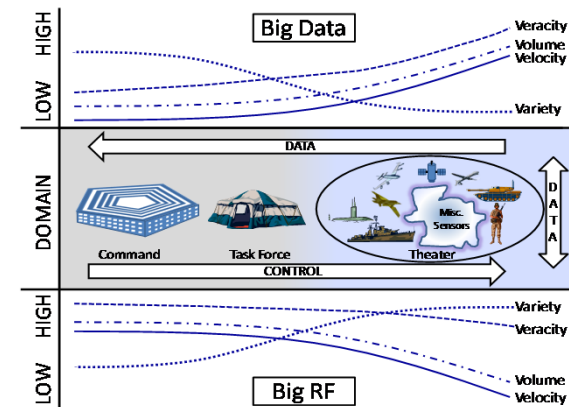


- **Self-similarity –**

- Loosely, CR and Big RF are implementing the same processes
- Implies
 - means to scale up
 - Possibility of distributed implementation

Report Material

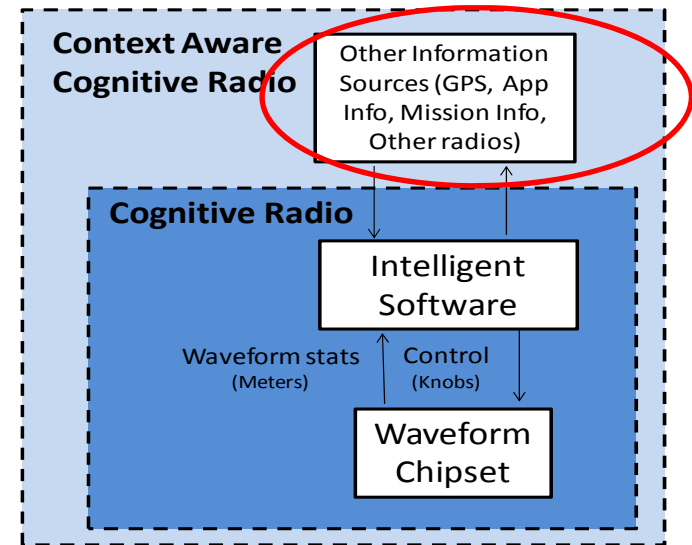
- Survey of Big Data tools and assessment of appropriateness to RF domain problems
- Big RF Reference Architecture
- Applications / use cases to: disaster responses, military, cellular network management
- Plans for Big RF Workshop at SDR 2015



Research Opportunities / Needs

Gimbal? RSCM?

- Extensible languages for modeling and reasoning on contextual information
- Appropriate mechanisms for assessing context
- Sharing context
- Programming languages for network managers
- User-interface for feedback
- Contextual pattern recognition
- Tools for automating the creation and updating of context models



- Applying context information to control wireless chipsets
- Big Data Tools applicable to RF problems

Want to Help?

- Weekly Virtual Meetings
 - Wednesday 11:30-12:30 (Eastern)
 - +1 (626) 521-0010
 - Go To Meeting ID: **950203273**
- “Meat-space” Meeting Tomorrow (Thursday)
 - 8:30-12:00 in Maletesta
- Have an existing document we should be aware of?
 - Email: james.neel@crtwireless.com
- Want to write something new related, but outside the group?
 - Big RF Workshop at San Diego 2015